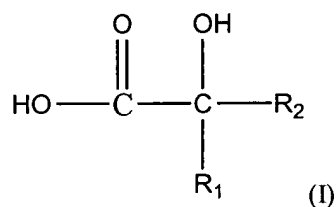


In the Claims:

1. (Currently amended) A composition comprising a single-phase liquid or gel comprising nitrous acid, a metal nitrite and an alpha hydroxyl acid or phosphoric acid, wherein:
 - (a) the pH of the composition ~~either remains relatively constant~~ is stabilized at an initial value of around 3.75 or lower, or decreases from said initial value of around 3.75 or lower at the time of formulation to a value as low as around 2.5 over a period of at least about two days, ~~preferably about two days to five days~~;
 - (b) the molar percentage of nitrite ion in the composition in the form of nitrous acid is greater than about 35% but less than about 95% of the total nitrite ions present in the composition, wherein the percent by weight of said metal nitrite in said composition ranges from about 0.01 to about 1.0; and
 - (c) the composition exhibits cidal activity against microorganisms for a period of at least two months after formulation.
2. A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition comprises a compound comprising an amount of phosphoric acid with a pKa of about 2.15 that is sufficient to lower the pH of the composition to less than about 3.75.
3. A composition of claim 1, wherein the alpha hydroxyl acid is a compound of the formula (I):



wherein R_1^+ and R_2^2 may be the same or different and may be selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, methyl, $-\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{COO}^-$, $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, $-\text{CHOHCOOH}$, $-\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$, and $-\text{CH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$.

4. (Currently amended) A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition further comprises one or more of the following: a ~~surface active material~~ surfactant, a chelating agent, an effervescent compound, and a thickener.

5. (Currently amended) A composition of claim 1, wherein the cidal activity of the composition over a period of about twenty-four months or more after formulation is ~~comparable to the same~~ or greater than the activity that it demonstrated initially.
6. (Currently amended) A composition of claim 1, wherein the cidal activity of the composition over a period of about five minutes ~~or more~~ to about twenty-six months after formulation is equivalent to the activity necessary to achieve an approximately eight log decrease in a sample of *E. coli*.
7. A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is used in conjunction with an application medium.
8. (Currently amended) A composition of claim 1, wherein the nitrous acid is generated ~~by~~ from a metal nitrite.
9. A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is a liquid teat dip.
10. A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is a gel.
11. A method comprising disinfecting a substrate by application of a composition of claim 1.
12. A method of claim 1, wherein the substrate is mammalian tissue.
13. A method of claim 1, wherein the substrate is a metal surface.
14. A composition of claim 1, comprising an amount of nitrite in the form of nitrous acid that is no more than about 85% by weight of the total nitrite ions in the composition.
15. A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is a disinfecting gel comprising a thickener.
16. A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is an oral rinse.
17. A method comprising maintaining disinfection of a substrate over a period of at least around several months by applying an effective amount of a composition of claim 1 to the substrate.
18. A method of claim 17, wherein the substrate is mammalian tissue.
19. A method of claim 17, wherein the substrate is a metal surface.
20. A composition of claim 1, wherein the composition may be sprayed onto a substrate.